

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 35. \text{ a) } x = 6 & -9 = -9 \\
 \text{ b) } x = 1 & 9 = 9 \\
 \text{ c) } x = 3 & -15 = -15 \\
 \text{ d) } x = -3 & -225 = -225 \\
 \text{ e) } x = 25 & 4 = 4 \\
 \text{ f) } x = -1 & 0 = 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 37. \text{ a) } x = -3 & 45 = 45 \\
 \text{ b) } x = 4 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ c) } x = -2 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ d) } x = 25 & -1250 = -1250 \\
 \text{ e) } x = 1 & 4 = 4 \\
 \text{ f) } x = 2 & 0 = 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 41. \text{ a) } x = 2 & \frac{7}{9} = \frac{7}{9} \\
 \text{ b) } x = \frac{1}{2} & -2\frac{1}{5} = -2\frac{1}{5} \\
 \text{ c) } x = 3 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ d) } x = 7 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ e) } x = -\frac{3}{4} & \frac{128}{55} = \frac{128}{55} \\
 \text{ f) } x = -14 & -10\frac{5}{21} = -10\frac{5}{21} \\
 \text{ g) } x = 1 & -\frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{4}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 36. \text{ a) } x = 7 & 260 = 260 \\
 \text{ b) } x = 15 & -151 = -151 \\
 \text{ c) } x = 0 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ d) } x = 2 & 5 = 5 \\
 \text{ e) } x = 10 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ f) } x = 20 & 169 = 169
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 38. \text{ a) } x = 1 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ b) } x = -1 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ c) } x = 3 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ d) } x = 2 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ e) } x = 1 & 27 = 27 \\
 \text{ f) } x = 2 & 5 = 5
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
 42. \text{ a) } x = 2,5 & 2\frac{51}{77} = 2\frac{51}{77} \\
 \text{ b) } x = \frac{2}{7} & -\frac{272}{115} = -\frac{272}{115} \\
 \text{ c) } x = \frac{1}{3} & -7\frac{7}{10} = -7\frac{7}{10} \\
 \text{ d) } x = 2 & -\frac{11}{14} = -\frac{11}{14} \\
 \text{ e) } x = 4,5 & -\frac{118,75}{27} = -\frac{118,75}{27} \\
 \text{ f) } x = -1 & 0 = 0 \\
 \text{ g) } x = \frac{3}{4} & -8\frac{16}{25} = -8\frac{16}{25}
 \end{array}$$

2. PROBLEMI PRVOG STUPNJA S JEDNOM NEPOZNANICOM

a) Aritmetički sadržaj

Problemi iz odnosa među brojevima

$$\begin{array}{l}
 43. \frac{3x-5}{2} = 2x-7 \\
 x = 9
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 45. (2x-7)2 = 3x-4 \\
 x = 10
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 46. 2(x+1) - 3(x-2) = 4(x-3) - x \\
 x = 5
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 47. 7(x-1) + 5(x-6) = 4(x+2) + 3 \\
 x = 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 48. 4(x+3) - 5(x-2) = 3(x+4) - 14 \\
 x = 6
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 44. \frac{x+5}{3} - 8 = 2x-18 \\
 x = 7
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 50. \frac{\frac{2}{3}x-3}{3} = \frac{3x+4}{21} \\
 x = 15
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 52. \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{9} = x-2 \\
 x = 36
 \end{array}$$

$$59. \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{7} = x - 1$$

$$x = 42$$

$$60. \frac{5x - 3x}{2} = 2x - 4$$

$$x = 4$$

$$61. \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{3} + \frac{x}{4} + \frac{x}{6} = 60$$

$$x = 48$$

$$62. x + x - 3 + x - 3 - 8 = 40$$

$$x = 18; 15; 7$$

$$63. \frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{5}x = 66$$

$$x = 120$$

$$64. x - 7 + x + x + 11 = 52$$

$$x = 16; 9; 27$$

$$65. \frac{5}{18}x + \frac{5}{24}x = 53$$

$$x = 72$$

$$66. 4(x + 3) - 3(x - 4) = 5(x + 1) + 3$$

$$x = 4$$

$$67. 7(x - 1) + 2(x - 4) = 3(x + 2) + 15$$

$$x = 6$$

$$68. 6(x - 3) - 5(x - 6) = 4(x - 2) - 1$$

$$x = 7$$

$$69. 5(x + 1) - 3(x - 1) = 3x$$

$$x = 8$$

$$70. \frac{4233}{x} = 120 + \frac{33}{x}$$

$$x = 35$$

$$71. \frac{3148}{x} = 116 + \frac{16}{x}$$

$$x = 27$$

$$72. \frac{2376}{x} = 158 + \frac{6}{x}$$

$$x = 15$$

$$73. \frac{976}{x} = 36 + \frac{4}{x}$$

$$x = 27$$

$$74. 3(x - 3) + 2(x + 2) = 4(x - 1) + 6$$

$$x = 7$$

$$75. 5(x - 3) - 3(x - 4) = 4(x - 6) + 5$$

$$x = 8$$

$$76. 5(x + 3) - 7(x - 7) = 4(x + 1) + 6$$

$$x = 9$$

$$77. 8(x - 3) + 7(x - 9) = 7x - 7$$

$$x = 10$$

$$78. \frac{x + 8}{3} - 7 = 2x - 21$$

$$x = 10$$

$$79. \frac{2x + 4}{5} = \frac{x}{4} + 2$$

$$x = 8$$

$$80. \frac{14 - x}{7} + 5 = x - 1$$

$$x = 7$$

$$81. \frac{3}{8}x - 50 = \frac{5}{8}x - 70$$

$$x = 80$$

$$82. \frac{x - 12}{3} + 18 = 2x - 11$$

$$x = 15$$

$$83. \frac{4}{7}x - 110 = \frac{3}{7}x - 20$$

$$x = 560$$

$$84. 37 \cdot 15 - x = 243 : 81$$

$$x = 552$$

$$85. \frac{x+5}{18} - 1 = 100$$

$$x = 1813$$

$$86. (x-25)2 = 276$$

$$x = 163$$

$$87. 5(x-3) + 3(x+1) = 7(x-2) + 10$$

$$x = 8$$

$$88. 5(x-4) + 2(x-7) = 3(x-3) + 11$$

$$x = 9$$

$$89. \frac{x+13}{3} - 7 = 2x - 11$$

$$x = 5$$

$$90. \frac{2x-5}{7} + 1 = 2x - 10$$

$$x = 6$$

$$91. 4x = \frac{117-x}{3}$$

$$x = 9; 108$$

$$92. 2(x+7) - 3(x+2) = 4(x-3) - 25$$

$$x = 9$$

$$93. 3x = \frac{154-x}{2}$$

$$x = 22; 132$$

$$94. x - 9 + x + x + 8 = 80$$

$$x = 27; 18; 35$$

$$95. 10x + 5x + 36 = 50x + x$$

$$x = 1 \quad 15 + 36 = 51$$

$$96. 10x + 6x + 45 = 60x + x$$

$$x = 1 \quad 16 + 45 = 61$$

$$97. 70x + x - 54 = 10x + 7x$$

$$x = 1 \quad 71 - 54 = 17$$

$$98. 80x + x - 63 = 10x + 8x$$

$$x = 1 \quad 81 - 63 = 18$$

$$107. (10x + x + 7) : [10(x+7) + x] = 2 : 9$$

$$x = 1 \quad 18 : 81 = 2 : 9$$

$$108. (10x + x + 1) : [10(x+1) + x] = 4 : 7$$

$$x = 1 \quad 12 : 21 = 4 : 7$$

$$135. \frac{4+x}{35} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$x = 24$$

$$\frac{4}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$136. \frac{21}{8+x} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$x = 48$$

$$\frac{3}{8} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$137. \frac{63}{9+x} = \frac{7}{9}$$

$$x = 72$$

$$\frac{7}{9} = \frac{7}{9}$$

$$138. \frac{5+x}{12-x} = \frac{13}{4}$$

$$x = 8$$

$$3\frac{1}{4} = 3\frac{1}{4}$$

$$139. \frac{7+x}{11-x} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$x = 3$$

$$1\frac{1}{4} = 1\frac{1}{4}$$

$$140. \frac{3+x}{30} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$x = 15$$

$$\frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$169. 3 [3 (3x - 100) - 50] - 1500 = 10x \quad x = 150$$

$$170. 4x + x + 3 = 63 \quad x = 12. \text{ Četiri jednaka pribrojnika su 12, a peti je 15.}$$

$$171. x - \frac{x}{2} - \frac{x}{4} - \frac{x}{8} - \frac{x}{16} = 3 \quad x = 48$$

172. Zadatak treba razraditi u četiri dijela. Tako je najpreglednije.

$$1) x - \left(\frac{x}{3} + 2\right) = x - \frac{x}{3} - 2 = \frac{3x - x}{3} - 2 = \frac{2x}{3} - 2$$

$$2) \frac{2x}{3} - 2 - \left(\frac{x}{3} - 1 + 3\right) = \frac{x}{3} - 4$$

$$3) \frac{x}{3} - 4 - \left(\frac{x}{12} - 1 + 1\right) = \frac{x}{4} - 4$$

$$4) \frac{x}{4} - 4 - \left(\frac{x}{8} - 2 + 4\right) = 12$$

$$x = 144 \quad \text{To je broj 144.}$$

173. Rješavamo kao zadatak 172.

$$1) x - \left(\frac{x}{4} + 5\right) = \frac{3x}{4} - 5$$

$$2) \frac{3x}{4} - 5 - \left[\frac{2}{5} \left(\frac{3x}{4} - 5\right) - 2\right] = \frac{3x}{4} - 5 - \left[\frac{3}{10}x - 2 - 2\right] = \frac{9x}{20} - 1$$

$$3) \frac{9x}{20} - 1 - \left[\frac{3}{8} \left(\frac{9x}{20} - 1\right) + 4\right] = \frac{9x}{20} - 1 - \left[\frac{27x}{160} - \frac{3}{8} + 4\right] = \frac{9x - 148}{32}$$

$$4) \frac{9x - 148}{32} - \left(\frac{9x - 148}{64} + 3\right) = 20$$

$$x = 180$$

174. Označimo li s x dvoznamenkasti dio broja na mjestu stotica i desetica, naš je broj $10x + 3$. Pomicanjem znamenke 3 na mjesto stotica dolazimo do izraza $300 + x$. Jednadžba glasi:

$$(10x + 3) : (300 + x) = 3 : 4 \quad x = 24$$

Prvi je broj 243, a drugi 324.

$$175. (200 + x) : (10x + 2) = 41 : 77 \quad x = 46 \quad 246 \text{ i } 462$$

$$176. (400 + x) : (10x + 4) = 38 : 47 \quad x = 56 \quad 456 \text{ i } 564$$

$$177. (2000 + x) : (10x + 2) = 311 : 888 \quad x = 799 \quad 2799 \text{ i } 7992$$

$$178. 10 \frac{2}{7} + \frac{3}{7}x = 25 \frac{1}{5} - \frac{2}{5}x \quad 179. 17 \frac{5}{8} + \frac{3}{8}x = 30 \frac{4}{5} - \frac{2}{5}x$$

$$x = 18$$

$$x = 17$$